## 3.12.25

#### To:

**Branford Board of Education Policy Committee** 

#### From:

Allison K. Moran, Assistant Superintendent of Schools

#### Re:

**Recommended Policy Revisions** 

#### CC:

Christopher Tranberg, Ph.D., **Superintendent of Schools** 

Blaize Levitan, Chief Operating Officer

**BPS Administration** 

**BPS Human Resources** 

## Memo

## **Recommended Policy Revisions**

The following policy changes include necessary revisions based on statutory and/or regulatory changes, citation updates, and best practices. The changes have been made based upon Shipman's model policies and have been considered by BPS administration.

## 5550 Homeless Children and Youth

### **Notes from Shipman & Goodwin**

The McKinney-Vento Homeless Education Assistance Act requires each state educational agency to ensure that homeless children and youth have equal access to the same free appropriate public education as provided to other children and youth. This policy previously defined "homeless children and youth" to mean "children and youth twenty-one years of age and younger who lack a fixed, regular, and nighttime residence...." As of July 1, 2023, Connecticut law requires boards of education to provide special education services to a child until such child graduates from high school or upon the end of the school year in which such child turns twentytwo, whichever occurs first. In light of this change, we have revised this policy to eliminate the age limit and now define "homeless children and youth" to mean "children and youth who lack a fixed, regular, and nighttime residence...." Under the revision, boards of education will continue to provide a free appropriate public education to all homeless children and youth consistent with the education provided to other students in accordance with state law.

#### What You Need to Know:

McKinney-Vento Act Requirement: Ensures that homeless children and youth have the same access to free public education as all other students.

Change in Connecticut Law (Effective July 1, 2023): Schools must provide special education services until a student graduates or turns 22 (whichever comes first).

Previous Definition: "Homeless children and youth" were defined as those 21 years old or younger who lack a fixed, regular nighttime residence, which is in conflict with the above mentioned requirement to provide special education services until age 22.

## **Branford Public Schools**

Tel (203) 315-7816 Fax (475) 338-3899

185 Damascus Road Branford, CT 06405

www.branfordschools.org amoran@branfordschools.org



**Policy Updates**: The age limit has been removed from the definition of homeless children and youth. Now, any child or youth without a stable nighttime residence is considered homeless, regardless of age.

COMMITTEE 5550 Homeless Students P&R.pdf REDLINE 5550 Homeless Students P&R.pdf

#### 5650 Suicide Prevention and Intervention

#### Notes from Shipman & Goodwin:

Connecticut General Statutes § 10-221(f) requires boards of education to adopt a written policy and procedures for dealing with youth suicide prevention and youth suicide attempts. We have revised the policy and regulations to reflect that the procedures shall be implemented when a student is perceived by school staff to be at risk for suicide.

#### What You Need to Know:

**State Requirement**: Connecticut law mandates that school boards have a written policy and procedures for preventing youth suicide and responding to suicide attempts.

**Policy Update:** School staff must now implement procedures when they **perceive** a student is at risk for suicide as opposed to the language of our current policy "is at risk".

State Recommendation for Suicide Risk Assessment: Though not part of the policy, a new state law (Public Act 23-167) directed the Connecticut State Department of Education (CSDE) to recommend suicide risk assessments. Subsequently the Columbia-Suicide Severity Rating Scale (C-SSRS) has been recommended to determine the suicide risk of students. The ESS (Effective School Solutions) program at WIS currently uses this tool for determining the suicide risk of students. BPS mental health and medical professionals will discuss the need for district wide use of this tool with students perceived to be at risk for suicide. Mental health and medical professionals may make future recommendations to administration and such recommendations may be added to policy regulations.

<u>COMMITTEE - 5650 Suicide Prevention and Intervention P&R.pdf</u> REDLINE - 5650 Suicide Prevention and Intervention P&R.pdf



Students 5550 P

#### HOMELESS CHILDREN AND YOUTH

In accordance with federal law, it is the policy of the Branford Board of Education (the "Board") to prohibit discrimination against, segregation of, or stigmatization of, homeless children and youth. The Board authorizes the Administration to establish regulations setting forth procedures necessary to implement the requirements of law with respect to homeless children and youth. In the event of conflict between federal and/or state law and these administrative regulations, the provisions of law shall control.

## Legal References:

State Law:

Connecticut General Statutes § 10-186 Duties of local and regional boards of education re school attendance. Hearings. Appeals to state board. Establishment of hearing board. Readmission. Transfers

Connecticut General Statutes § 10-253 School privileges for children in certain placements, non-resident children and children in temporary shelters, homeless children and children in juvenile residential centers. Liaison to facilitate transitions between school districts and juvenile and criminal justice systems.

#### Federal Law:

The McKinney-Vento Homeless Education Assistance Act, 42 U.S.C. §§ 11431 <u>et seq.</u>, as amended by Every Student Succeeds Act, Pub. L. 114-95.

ADOPTED: 10-19-2022 REVISED: 04-24-2024

8/29/2019

Technical Rev. 8/13/2024

Students 5550 R

## ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATIONS REGARDING HOMELESS CHILDREN AND YOUTH

In accordance with federal law, the Branford Board of Education (the "Board") and the Branford Public Schools (the "District") does not permit discrimination against, segregation of, or stigmatization of, homeless children and youth. The following sets forth the procedures to implement the requirements of law with respect to homeless children and youth. In the event of conflict between federal and/or state law and these regulations with respect to homeless children and youth, the provisions of law shall control.

#### I. Definitions:

- A. **Enroll and Enrollment:** includes attending classes and participating fully in school activities.
- B. **Homeless Children and Youth:** means children and youth who lack a fixed, regular, and adequate nighttime residence, including children and youth who:
  - 1. Are sharing the housing of other persons due to loss of housing, economic hardship, or a similar reason.
  - 2. Are living in motels, hotels, trailer parks or camping grounds due to the lack of alternative adequate accommodations.
  - 3. Are living in emergency or transitional shelters.
  - 4. Are abandoned in hospitals.
  - 5. Have a primary nighttime residence that is a public or private place not designed for or ordinarily used as a regular sleeping accommodation for human beings.
  - 6. Are living in cars, parks, public spaces, abandoned buildings, substandard housing, bus or train stations, or similar settings.
  - 7. Are migratory children living in the above described circumstances.
- C. **School of Origin:** means the school that a homeless child or youth attended when permanently housed or the school in which the homeless child was last enrolled. School of origin may include preschool administered by the District and, when a homeless child or youth completes the final grade level served by the school of origin, school of origin also

includes the designated receiving school at the next grade level for all feeder schools.

D. **Unaccompanied Youth:** means a homeless child or youth not in the physical custody of a parent or guardian.

## II. Homeless Liaison:

- A. The District's Homeless Liaison is the Director of Student Services.
- B. The duties of the District's Homeless Liaison include:
  - 1. Ensuring that homeless children and youth are identified by school personnel and through outreach and coordination with other entities and agencies.
  - Ensuring that homeless children and youth enroll in, and have full
    and equal opportunity to succeed in the District's schools, including
    ensuring that such homeless children and youth have opportunities
    to meet the same challenging state academic standards as other
    children and youths.
  - 3. Ensuring that homeless families, children, and youths receive educational services for which such families, children and youth are eligible, including services through Head Start and Even Start, early intervention services under Part C of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act and preschool programs administered by the District.
  - 4. Ensuring that parents and guardians of homeless children and youth and unaccompanied youth receive referrals to health care services, dental services, mental health and substance abuse services, housing services, and other appropriate services.
  - 5. Ensuring that parents and guardians of homeless children and youth and unaccompanied youth are informed of educational and related opportunities available to homeless children and youth, including extracurricular activities, and that parents and guardians of homeless children and youth are provided with meaningful opportunities to participate in the education of their children.
  - 6. Ensuring that public notice of the educational rights of homeless children under the McKinney-Vento Act is disseminated in locations frequented by parents, guardians, and unaccompanied youth in a manner and form that is understandable to them.

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- 7. Ensuring that enrollment disputes are mediated in accordance with the McKinney-Vento Act, including carrying out the initial dispute resolution process and ensuring that homeless students are immediately enrolled pending resolution of any enrollment dispute.
- 8. Ensuring that parent(s)/guardian(s) of homeless children and youth and unaccompanied youth are fully informed of all transportation services, including transportation to and from the school of origin, and are assisted in accessing those services.
- Assisting homeless children and youth in enrolling in school and accessing school services and removing barriers to enrollment and retention due to outstanding fees, fines or absences.
- 10. Ensuring that students who are English learners/multilingual learners are not deterred or discouraged from applying and/or accessing special academic programs and offerings, including advanced courses and programs, because they are English learners/multilingual learners or because they have interrupted formal schooling due to work-related mobility.
- 11. Informing parent(s)/guardian(s) of homeless children and youth and unaccompanied youth, school personnel, and others of the rights of such students.
- 12. Assisting homeless children and youth who do not have immunizations or immunization/medical records to obtain necessary immunizations or immunization/medical records.
- 13. Assisting unaccompanied youth in placement/enrollment decisions, including considering the unaccompanied youth's wishes in those decisions, and providing notice to the unaccompanied youth of the right to appeal such decisions.
- 14. Ensuring that high school age homeless children and youth receive assistance from counselors to advise such youths on preparation and readiness for college, including informing such children and youths of their status as independent students under the Higher Education Act of 1965 and that they may obtain assistance from the district to receive verification of this status for purposes of the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA).
- 15. Ensuring collaboration with community and school personnel responsible for providing education and related support services to homeless children and youth.

- 16. Collaborating with and participating in professional development and technical assistance activities offered by the State Office of the Coordinator for the Education of Homeless Children and Youth.
- 17. Ensuring that school personnel providing services to homeless children and youth receive professional development and other technical assistance activities regarding the McKinney-Vento Act.
- 18. Ensuring that unaccompanied youth are enrolled in school and that procedures are implemented to identify and remove barriers that prevent them from receiving credit for full or partial coursework satisfactorily completed at a prior school, in accordance with state, local, and school policies.
- 19. Ensuring that information about enrollment, classes, and other educational programs and activities is made accessible to parents and guardians who have limited English proficiency.
- 20. With appropriate training, affirming that a child or youth who is eligible for and participating in a program provided by the District, or the immediate family of such a child or youth, is eligible for homeless assistance programs administered under Title IV of the McKinney-Vento Act.

#### III. Enrollment of Homeless Children and Youth:

- A. Enrollment of homeless children and youth may not be denied or delayed due to the lack of any document normally required for enrollment. However, administrators shall require the parent/guardian or unaccompanied youth to provide contact information prior to enrollment.
- B. To facilitate enrollment, administrators:
  - May permit parents/guardians of homeless children and youth and unaccompanied youth to sign affidavits of residency to replace typical proof of residency.
  - 2. May permit unaccompanied youth to enroll with affidavits to replace typical proof of guardianship.
  - 3. Shall refer parent/guardian/unaccompanied youth to the District's Homeless Liaison who will assist in obtaining immunizations.
  - 4. Shall contact previous schools for records and assistance with placement decisions.

5. Shall maintain records so that the records are available in a timely fashion when the student enters a new school or school district.

## IV. <u>School Selection</u>:

#### A. Standards for School Selection:

- The District is required to make a determination as to the best interests of a homeless child or youth in making a determination as to the appropriate school of placement.
- 2. In making such a determination, the District is required to keep a homeless child or youth in the child's or youth's school of origin for the duration of homelessness when a homeless child or youth becomes homeless between academic years or during an academic year; or for the remainder of the academic year if the homeless child or youth becomes permanently housed during an academic year, to the extent feasible, unless it is against the wishes of the parent or guardian or unaccompanied youth. Otherwise, the homeless child or youth shall be enrolled in a public school that non-homeless students who live in the area where the homeless child or youth is actually living are eligible to attend.
- 3. The District must presume that keeping the homeless child or youth in the school of origin is in the child's or youth's best interest unless doing so is contrary to the request of the child's or youth's parent or guardian, or in the case of an unaccompanied youth, the unaccompanied youth. In considering the child's or youth's best interest, the District must consider student-centered factors related to the child's or youth's best interest, giving priority to the request of the parent or guardian or unaccompanied youth.

#### B. Procedures for Review of School Selection Recommendation:

- 1. The Principal designee of the school in which enrollment is sought shall review an enrollment request in accordance with the standards discussed above, and shall make an initial recommendation regarding same. If the Principal's or designee's recommendation is to select a placement other than the school desired by the parent(s) or guardian(s) of the homeless child or youth or the unaccompanied youth, then the Principal or designee shall refer the matter to the Superintendent or designee for review of the recommendation and the reasons therefor, and shall notify the District's Homeless Liaison of same.
- 2. The Superintendent or designee shall review the matter and consult with the District's Homeless Liaison concerning same. If the Superintendent or designee agrees with the recommendation of the Principal or designee, and a dispute remains between the District and the parent(s) or guardian(s) of a homeless child or youth

or an unaccompanied youth about a school selection and/or enrollment decision; the Superintendent or his/her designee shall provide the parent(s) or guardian(s) of a homeless child or youth or an unaccompanied youth with a written explanation of the District's decision regarding this matter, and the right to appeal such decision to the Board.

## C. Dispute Resolution Process:

- 1. The District's Homeless Liaison shall be responsible for promoting objective and expeditious dispute resolutions, and adherence to these administrative regulations.
- 2. If the parent(s) or guardian(s) of a homeless child or youth or an unaccompanied youth disputes the school placement decision or enrollment, the District must immediately enroll the homeless child or youth in the school in which enrollment is sought, pending resolution of the dispute. The homeless child or youth shall also have the right to all appropriate educational services, including transportation to and from the school in which enrollment is sought, while the dispute is pending.
- 3. If necessary, the District's Homeless Liaison shall assist parent(s) or guardian(s) of a homeless child or youth or an unaccompanied youth with completion of the necessary appeal paperwork required to file for an appeal to the Board, and provide the parent(s) or guardian(s) of a homeless child or youth or an unaccompanied youth with a copy of Connecticut General Statutes Section 10-186(b).
- 4. Not later than ten (10) days after receipt of an appeal to the Board by a parent(s) or guardian(s) of a homeless child or youth or an unaccompanied youth, the District shall hold a hearing before the Board concerning such appeal, and such hearing shall be shall be conducted in accordance with Connecticut General Statutes Section 10-186(b).
- 5. If the Board finds in favor of the Superintendent or designee, a parent or guardian of a homeless child or youth or unaccompanied youth may appeal the Board's decision to the State Board of Education within twenty (20) days of receipt of the Board's written decision, in accordance with Connecticut General Statutes Section 10-186(b). If necessary, the District's Homeless Liaison shall assist a parent or guardian of a homeless child or youth or unaccompanied youth with filing the necessary appeal paperwork to the State Board of Education. The homeless child or youth or unaccompanied youth shall remain in his or her school of origin pending resolution of the dispute, including all available appeals.

## V. Services:

A. Homeless children and youth shall be provided with services comparable to those offered other students in the selected school including:

- 1. Title I services or similar state or local programs, educational programs for students with disabilities, and preschool programs.
- 2. Language assistance services for students who have limited English proficiency to enable students who are English learners/multilingual learners to meaningfully participate in the educational programs.
- 3. Transportation services.
- 4. Vocational and technical education.
- 5. Programs for gifted and talented students.
- 6. School nutrition programs.
- 7. Before and after school programs.
- B. The District shall coordinate with local social service agencies, other service providers, housing assistance providers and other school districts to ensure that homeless children and youth have access and reasonable proximity to available education and support services.

## VI. Transportation:

- A. The District shall provide transportation comparable to that available to other students.
- B. Transportation shall be provided, at a parent or guardian or unaccompanied youth's request, to and from the school of origin for a homeless child or youth. Transportation shall be provided for the entire time the child or youth is homeless and until the end of any academic year in which they move into permanent housing. Transportation to the school of origin shall also be provided during pending disputes. The District's Homeless Liaison shall request transportation to and from the school of origin for an unaccompanied youth. Parents and unaccompanied youth shall be informed of this right to transportation before they select a school for attendance.
- C. To comply with these requirements:
  - 1. Parents/guardians, schools, and the District's Homeless Liaison shall use the district transportation form to process transportation requests.
  - 2. If the homeless child or youth is living and attending school in this District, the District shall arrange transportation.

- 3. If the homeless child or youth is living in this District but attending school in another, or attending school in this District and living in another, the District will follow the inter-district transportation agreement to determine the responsibility and costs for such transportation. If there is no inter-district transportation agreement, the District shall confer with the other school district's Homeless Liaison to determine an apportionment of the responsibility and costs.
- 4. If no mutually agreeable arrangement can be reached, then the District shall:
  - (a) arrange transportation immediately;
  - (b) bring the matter to the attention of the State Coordinator for the Education of Homeless Children and Youth; and
  - (c) ensure that such disputes do not interfere with the homeless child or youth attending school.

## VII. Records:

An unaccompanied youth, as defined in section I.D, above, is entitled to knowledge of and access to all educational, medical, or similar records in the cumulative record of such unaccompanied youth maintained by this District.

## VIII. Contact Information:

A. Local Contact: for further information, contact:

Director of Student Services Department of Student Services 12 Melrose Avenue Branford, CT 06405 504-ADA@branfordschools.org

B. State Contact: for further information or technical assistance, contact:

Louis Tallarita, State Coordinator Connecticut Department of Education 450 Columbus Boulevard Hartford, CT 06103 (860) 807-2058

## Louis.Tallarita@ct.gov

## Legal References:

#### State Law:

Connecticut General Statutes § 10-186 Duties of local and regional boards of education re school attendance. Hearings. Appeals to state board. Establishment of hearing board. Readmission. Transfers

Connecticut General Statutes § 10-253 School privileges for children in certain placements, non-resident children and children in temporary shelters, homeless children and children in juvenile residential centers. Liaison to facilitate transitions between school districts and juvenile and criminal justice systems.

Connecticut General Statutes § 10-76d Duties and powers of boards of education to provide special education programs and services. Medicaid enrollment, participation and billing requirements. Development of individualized education program. Planning and placement team meetings. Public agency placements; apportionment of costs. Relationship of insurance to special education costs. Prohibition on punishing members of planning and placement teams and birth-to-three service coordinators and qualified personnel for certain conduct.

#### Federal Law:

The McKinney-Vento Homeless Education Assistance Act, 42 U.S.C. §§ 11431 <u>et seq.</u>, as amended by Every Student Succeeds Act, Pub. L. 114-95.

United States Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights, Protecting Access to Education for Unaccompanied Children (June 2023).

United States Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights, Protecting Access to Education for Migratory Children (June 2023).

ADOPTED: 10-19-2022 REVISED: 04-24-2024

8/29/2019 Technical Rev. 9/15/2020

## DISPUTE RESOLUTION PROCESS UNDER CONNECTICUT GENERAL STATUTES SECTION 10-186

- (1) If any board of education denies such accommodations, the parent or guardian of any child who is denied schooling, or an emancipated minor, a pupil eighteen years of age or older or an unaccompanied youth who is denied schooling, or an agent or officer charged with the enforcement of the laws concerning attendance at school, may, in writing request a hearing by the board of education. The board of education may
  - (A) conduct the hearing,
  - (B) designate a subcommittee of the board composed of three board members to conduct the hearing, or
  - (C) establish a local impartial hearing board of one or more persons not members of the board of education to conduct the hearing.

The board, subcommittee or local impartial hearing board shall give such person a hearing not later than ten days after receipt of the written request, make a stenographic record or tape recording of the hearing and make a finding not later than ten days after the hearing. Hearings shall be conducted in accordance with the provisions of sections 4-176e to 4-180a, inclusive, and section 4-181a. Any child, emancipated minor, pupil eighteen years of age or older or unaccompanied youth who is denied accommodations on the basis of residency may continue in attendance in the school district at the request of the parent or guardian of such child or emancipated minor, pupil eighteen years of age or older or unaccompanied youth, pending a hearing pursuant to this subdivision. The party claiming ineligibility for school accommodations shall have the burden of proving such ineligibility by a preponderance of the evidence, except in cases of denial of schooling based on residency, the party denied schooling shall have the burden of proving residency by a preponderance of the evidence, unless the party denied schooling is claiming that he or she is a homeless child or youth, as defined in 42 USC 11434a, as amended from time to time, in which case, the party claiming ineligibility based on residency shall have the burden of proving that the party denied schooling is not a homeless child or youth by a preponderance of the evidence in accordance with the provisions of 42 USC 11431, et seq., as amended from time to time.

(2) Any homeless child or youth who is denied accommodations by a board of education as the result of a determination by such board, or a subcommittee of the board or local impartial hearing board, that the child is not entitled to school accommodations in the district, shall continue in attendance or be immediately enrolled in the school selected by the child in the school district pursuant to 42 USC 11432(g)(3), as amended from time to time. The board of education for such school district shall (A) provide, in accordance with the provisions of 42 USC 11432(g)(3)(E)(ii), as amended from time to time, the homeless child or youth or the parent or guardian of such homeless child or youth with (i) a written explanation of the reasons for the denial of accommodations that is in a manner and form understandable to such homeless child or youth or parent or guardian, and (ii) information regarding the right to appeal the decision of the denial of accommodations pursuant to

subdivision (3) of this subsection, and (B) refer, in accordance with the provisions of 42 USC 11432(g)(3)(E)(iii), as amended from time to time, the homeless child or youth or the parent or guardian of such homeless child or youth to the liaison, designated pursuant to 42 USC 11432(g)(1)(J)(ii), as amended from time to time, who is responsible for carrying out the duties described in 42 USC 11432(g)(6)(A), as amended from time to time.

- (3)Any such parent, guardian, emancipated minor, pupil eighteen years of age or older, unaccompanied youth, or agent or officer, aggrieved by the finding shall, upon request, be provided with a transcript of the hearing within thirty days after such request and may take an appeal from the finding to the State Board of Education. A copy of each notice of appeal shall be filed simultaneously with the local or regional board of education and the State Board of Education. Any child, emancipated minor or pupil eighteen years of age or older or unaccompanied youth who is denied accommodations by a board of education as the result of a determination by such board, or a subcommittee of the board or local impartial hearing board, that the child is not a resident of the school district and therefore is not entitled to school accommodations in the district may continue in attendance in the school district at the request of the parent or guardian of such child or such minor or pupil, pending a determination of such appeal, except any homeless child or youth shall be entitled to continue in attendance in the school district during all available appeals pursuant to 42 USC 11432(g)(2)(E). If an appeal is not taken to the State Board of Education within twenty days of the mailing of the finding to the aggrieved party, the decision of the board, subcommittee or local impartial hearing board shall be final. The local or regional board of education shall, within ten days after receipt of notice of an appeal, forward the record of the hearing to the State Board of Education. The State Board of Education shall, on receipt of a written request for a hearing made in accordance with the provisions of this subsection, establish an impartial hearing board of one or more persons to hold a public hearing in the local or regional school district in which the cause of the complaint arises. Members of the hearing board may be employees of the state Department of Education or may be qualified persons from outside the department. No member of the board of education under review nor any employee of such board of education shall be a member of the hearing board. Members of the hearing board, other than those employed by the state of Connecticut, shall be paid reasonable fees and expenses as established by the State Board of Education within the limits of available appropriations. Such hearing board may examine witnesses and shall maintain a verbatim record of all formal sessions of the hearing. Either party to the hearing may request that the hearing board join all interested parties to the hearing, or the hearing board may join any interested party on its own motion. The hearing board shall have no authority to make a determination of the rights and responsibilities of a board of education if such board is not a party to the hearing. The hearing board may render a determination of actual residence of any child, emancipated minor, pupil eighteen years of age or older or unaccompanied youth where residency is at issue.
- (4) The hearing board shall render its decision within forty-five days after receipt of the notice of appeal except that an extension may be granted by the Commissioner of

Education upon an application by a party or the hearing board describing circumstances related to the hearing which require an extension.

(5) If, after the hearing, the hearing board finds that any child is illegally or unreasonably denied schooling, the hearing board shall order the board of education under whose jurisdiction it has been found such child should be attending school to make arrangements to enable the child to attend public school. Except in the case of a residency determination, the finding of the local or regional board of education, subcommittee of such board or a local impartial hearing board shall be upheld unless it is determined by the hearing board that the finding was arbitrary, capricious or unreasonable. If such school officers fail to take action upon such order in any case in which such child is currently denied schooling and no suitable provision is made for such child within fifteen days after receipt of the order and in all other cases, within thirty days after receipt of the order, there shall be a forfeiture of the money appropriated by the state for the support of schools amounting to fifty dollars for each child for each day such child is denied schooling. If the hearing board makes a determination that the child was not a resident of the school district and therefore not entitled to school accommodations from such district, the board of education may assess tuition against the parent or guardian of the child or the emancipated minor or pupil eighteen years of age or older based on the following: One one-hundred-eightieth of the town's net current local educational expenditure, as defined in section 10-261, per pupil multiplied by the number of days of school attendance of the child in the district while not entitled to school accommodations provided by that district. The local board of education may seek to recover the amount of the assessment through available civil remedies.

#### SAMPLE WRITTEN NOTIFICATION OF ENROLLMENT DECISION

[Month] , 20

## VIA HAND DELIVERY AND U.S. MAIL

[Insert Name of Parent or Unaccompanied Youth] [Insert Home Address]

Re: Notification of Enrollment Decision

Dear [Parent/Guardian or Unaccompanied Youth]:

After reviewing your request to enroll the student(s) listed above [name(s)], the enrollment request is denied. This determination is based upon the following factors:

[List factors]

Under the McKinney-Vento Homeless Education Assistance Act, you have the right to appeal this decision by completing the form attached to this notice or by contacting the school district's homeless education liaison:

Director of Student Services
Department of Student Services
12 Melrose Avenue
Branford, CT 06405
504-ADA@branfordschools.org
203-488-5000

In addition, the student listed above has the right to immediately enroll in the school of choice pending resolution of the dispute. You may provide written or verbal evidence to support your position. You may seek the assistance of advocates or attorneys at your own expense; however, you may qualify for free legal services. To inquire about free legal assistance, please call Statewide Legal Services at 1-800-453-3320. You may also contact the state coordinator for homeless education:

Louis Tallarita, State Coordinator State Department of Education 450 Columbus Boulevard Hartford, CT 06103 (860) 807-2058 Louis.Tallarita@ct.gov A copy of the dispute resolution process under Connecticut General Statutes Section 10-186 is attached to this notice.

Please contact the District's Homeless Liaison listed above if you have any questions.

Sincerely,

[Name]

Superintendent of Schools

cc: [Superintendent of Schools in which enrollment is sought, if appropriate]

## SAMPLE NOTIFICATION OF DECISION TO APPEAL EDUCATIONAL PLACEMENT

	ent, guardian, caretaker, or unaccompanied youth stance in preparing this form, you may meet with
the District's Homeless Liaison,	, who can be reached at
Person completing form:	
Relation to Student:	
Contact Information:	
	0-
1 0	learing under Section 10-186 of the Connecticut
	nt decision made by [Name of District], [Name of
	ritten explanation of the District's decision, contact
Resolution Process under Connecticut (	education liaison, and a copy of the Dispute
Resolution Flocess under Connecticut C	General Statutes Section 10-180.
Name	Date

Optional. You may also include a written explanation to support your appeal in the space below or provide your explanation verbally to the District's Homeless Liaison.

## SAMPLE NOTIFICATION OF HEARING REGARDING ENROLLMENT DISPUTE

[Month]	, 20
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## VIA HAND DELIVERY AND U.S. MAIL

[Insert Name of Parent or Unaccompanied Youth] [Insert Home Address]

Re: Educational Placement

Dear [Name of Parent or Unaccompanied Youth]:

You have requested a hearing before the Branford Board of Education (the "Board") regarding the educational placement of [insert name(s) of student(s)] at [name of school]. The Board will conduct a hearing regarding your claim on [date] at [time]. The hearing will be held at the offices of the Board, which are located at 185 Damascus Road.

The hearing will be conducted in accordance with the provisions of Section 10-186 of the Connecticut General Statutes, a copy of which is enclosed. The hearing will be conducted in executive session, and the Board will make either a tape recording or a stenographic record of the hearing. You may be represented by counsel or by an advocate, at your expense, if you so desire; however, you may qualify for free legal services. To inquire about free legal assistance, please call Statewide Legal Services at 1-800-453-3320.

Please contact the District's Homeless Liaison, [insert name], if you have any questions.

Sincerely,

[Name]

Superintendent of Schools

cc: [Superintendent of Schools in which enrollment is sought, if appropriate]

# **STUDENT RESIDENCY AFFIDAVIT** [PARENT/GUARDIAN FORM]

[Name of District]	
Name of student:	Birthdate:
Name and Location of School	ol Last Attended:
I,	declare and affirm as follows:
	believe in the obligations of an oath.
I am the parent/legal	guardian/caregiver of (name of student)
who is of school age and is so	eeking admission to [School District].
Since(date	), (name of student) has not had a
permanent home. The studen	nt is currently staying at
	(may list multiple addresses, if
applicable). The student has been staying there since (date).	
This location is:	a shelter a motel/hotel a campsite shared housing with other persons other  ed housing with other persons, please specify the reason why
the student is living in such h	nousing:

From (date) to (dat	e).
I regularly receive my mail at:	
I am currently staying at the following	address(es):
I pl	an to stay at this/these location(s) until:
(date). I can be reached at the following	ng telephone number:
I can be reached for emergencies at:	
I authorize school district offici	
worker/shelter staff/other) at	to obtain further information in order
to verify the information contained in t	his affidavit and in order to coordinate necessary
services for the student.	
I declare under penalty of perjuinformation provided is true and correct	ry under the laws of Connecticut that the et and of my own personal knowledge.
	AFFIANT,
	Signature of Affiant
	Print Name of Affiant
Subscribed and sworn to before me this day of, 20	
NOTARY PUBLIC	

Prior to staying at this location, the student was staying at

# **STUDENT RESIDENCY AFFIDAVIT** [UNACCOMPANIED YOUTH FORM]

[Name of District]	
Name of student:	Birthdate:
Name and Location of School Last	: Attended:
I,	declare and affirm as follows:
I,[School District].	am of school age and is seeking admission to
Since(date), I,	have not had a permanent
home. I am currently staying at	
(may list multiple addresses, if app (date).	olicable). I have been staying there since
a car	otel/hotel mpsite ed housing with other persons
If the location is shared hou	using with other persons, please specify the reason why
the student is living in such housin	g:
Prior to staying at this locat	tion, I was staying at

From (date) to (date)	).
I regularly receive my mail at:	
I am currently staying at the following ac	ddress(es):
I plan	n to stay at this/these location(s) until:
(date). I can be reached at the following	telephone number:
I can be reached for emergencies at:	
I authorize school district official	s to contact (case
worker/shelter staff/other) at	to obtain further information in order
to verify the information contained in thi	is affidavit and in order to coordinate necessary
services for me.	
I declare under penalty of perjury information provided is true and correct	under the laws of Connecticut that the and of my own personal knowledge.
	AFFIANT,
	Signature of Affiant
	Print Name of Affiant
Subscribed and sworn to before me	
this day of, 20	
NOTARY PUBLIC	<del>_</del>

# **AFFIDAVIT FOR MISSING ENROLLMENT DOCUMENTATION** [PARENT FORM]

[District]	
I,, being duly swor knowledge hereby state and affirm the following student's] missing enrollment documentations.	lowing information regarding [name of
Proof of residency Proof of guardianship Proof of identity Birth Certificate	Immunization Record School Health Record School Records
I am of legal age and believe in the	e obligations of an oath.
I am unable to present a copy of th following reasons:	e document(s) requested above for the
The name and location of the last s	school the student attended is
provide a copy to the District. I understand assist me in obtaining any such immunization	necessary immunization and health records and d that the Homeless Liaison is available to tion or health records. The Homeless Liaison is eached at
	AFFIANT,
	Signature of Affiant
Subscribed and sworn to before me this day of, 20	Print Name of Affiant
NOTARY PUBLIC	-

# **AFFIDAVIT FOR MISSING ENROLLMENT DOCUMENTATION** [UNACCOMPANIED YOUTH FORM]

[District]	
I,, being duly sworknowledge hereby state and affirm the following enrollment documentation for the following	lowing information regarding my missing
Proof of residency Proof of guardianship Proof of identity Birth Certificate	Immunization Record School Health Record School Records
I am unable to present a copy of the following reasons:	ne document(s) requested above for the
The name and location of the last:	school I attended is
provide a copy to the District. I understar	e necessary immunization and health records and and that the Homeless Liaison is available to attion or health records. The Homeless Liaison is eached at
	AFFIANT,
	Signature of Affiant
Subscribed and sworn to before me this day of, 20	Print Name of Affiant
NOTARY PUBLIC	_



Students 5550 P

## HOMELESS CHILDREN AND YOUTH

In accordance with federal law, it is the policy of the Branford Board of Education (the "Board") to prohibit discrimination against, segregation of, or stigmatization of, homeless children and youth. The Board authorizes the Administration to establish regulations setting forth procedures necessary to implement the requirements of law with respect to homeless children and youth. In the event of conflict between federal and/or state law and these administrative regulations, the provisions of law shall control.

## Legal References:

State Law:

Connecticut General Statutes § 10-186 Duties of local and regional boards of education re school attendance. Hearings. Appeals to state board. Establishment of hearing board. Readmission. Transfers

Connecticut General Statutes § 10-253 School privileges for children in certain placements, non-resident children and children in temporary shelters, homeless children and children in juvenile residential centers. Liaison to facilitate transitions between school districts and juvenile and criminal justice systems.

#### Federal Law:

The McKinney-Vento Homeless Education Assistance Act, 42 U.S.C. §§ 11431 et seq., as amended by Every Student Succeeds Act, Pub. L. 114-95.

ADOPTED: 10-19-2022 REVISED: 04-24-2024

8/29/2019

Technical Rev. 9/15/20208/13/2024

Students 5550 R

## ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATIONS REGARDING HOMELESS CHILDREN AND YOUTH

In accordance with federal law, the Branford Board of Education (the "Board") and the Branford Public Schools (the "District") does not permit discrimination against, segregation of, or stigmatization of, homeless children and youth. The following sets forth the procedures to implement the requirements of law with respect to homeless children and youth. In the event of conflict between federal and/or state law and these regulations with respect to homeless children and youth, the provisions of law shall control.

## I. Definitions:

- A. **Enroll and Enrollment:** includes attending classes and participating fully in school activities.
- B. **Homeless Children and Youth:** means children and youth twenty-one years of age and younger who lack a fixed, regular, and adequate nighttime residence, including children and youth who:
  - 1. Are sharing the housing of other persons due to loss of housing, economic hardship, or a similar reason.
  - 2. Are living in motels, hotels, trailer parks or camping grounds due to the lack of alternative adequate accommodations.
  - 3. Are living in emergency or transitional shelters.
  - 4. Are abandoned in hospitals.
  - 5. Have a primary nighttime residence that is a public or private place not designed for or ordinarily used as a regular sleeping accommodation for human beings.
  - 6. Are living in cars, parks, public spaces, abandoned buildings, substandard housing, bus or train stations, or similar settings.
  - 7. Are migratory children living in the above described circumstances.

- C. School of Origin: means the school that a homeless child or youth attended when permanently housed or the school in which the homeless child was last enrolled. School of origin may include preschool administered by the District and, when a homeless child or youth completes the final grade level served by the school of origin, school of origin also includes the designated receiving school at the next grade level for all feeder schools.
- D. **Unaccompanied Youth:** means a homeless child or youth not in the physical custody of a parent or guardian.

## II. <u>Homeless Liaison</u>:

- A. The District's Homeless Liaison is the Director of Student Services.
- B. The duties of the District's Homeless Liaison include:
  - 1. Ensuring that homeless children and youth are identified by school personnel and through outreach and coordination with other entities and agencies.
  - 2. Ensuring that homeless children and youth enroll in, and have full and equal opportunity to succeed in the District's schools, including ensuring that such homeless children and youth have opportunities to meet the same challenging state academic standards as other children and youths.
  - 3. Ensuring that homeless families, children, and youths receive educational services for which such families, children and youth are eligible, including services through Head Start and Even Start, early intervention services under Part C of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act and preschool programs administered by the District.
  - 4. Ensuring that parents and guardians of homeless children and youth and unaccompanied youth receive referrals to health care services, dental services, mental health and substance abuse services, housing services, and other appropriate services.
  - 5. Ensuring that parents and guardians of homeless children and youth and unaccompanied youth are informed of educational and related opportunities available to homeless children and youth, including extracurricular activities, and that parents and guardians of homeless children and youth are provided with meaningful opportunities to participate in the education of their children.

- 6. Ensuring that public notice of the educational rights of homeless children under the McKinney-Vento Act is disseminated in locations frequented by parents, guardians, and unaccompanied youth in a manner and form that is understandable to them.
- 7. Ensuring that enrollment disputes are mediated in accordance with the McKinney-Vento Act, including carrying out the initial dispute resolution process and ensuring that homeless students are immediately enrolled pending resolution of any enrollment dispute.
- 8. Ensuring that parent(s)/guardian(s) of homeless children and youth and unaccompanied youth are fully informed of all transportation services, including transportation to and from the school of origin, and are assisted in accessing those services.
- 9. Assisting homeless children and youth in enrolling in school and accessing school services and removing barriers to enrollment and retention due to outstanding fees, fines or absences.
- 10. Ensuring that students who are English learners/multilingual learners are not deterred or discouraged from applying and/or accessing special academic programs and offerings, including advanced courses and programs, because they are English learners/multilingual learners or because they have interrupted formal schooling due to work-related mobility.
- 11. Informing parent(s)/guardian(s) of homeless children and youth and unaccompanied youth, school personnel, and others of the rights of such students.
- 12. Assisting homeless children and youth who do not have immunizations or immunization/medical records to obtain necessary immunizations or immunization/medical records.
- 13. Assisting unaccompanied youth in placement/enrollment decisions, including considering the unaccompanied youth's wishes in those decisions, and providing notice to the unaccompanied youth of hisor her the right to appeal such decisions.
- 14. Ensuring that high school age homeless children and youth receive assistance from counselors to advise such youths on preparation and readiness for college, including informing such children and youths of their status as independent students under the Higher Education Act of 1965 and that they may obtain assistance from the district to receive verification of this status for purposes of the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA).

- 15. Ensuring collaboration with community and school personnel responsible for providing education and related support services to homeless children and youth.
- 16. Collaborating with and participating in professional development and technical assistance activities offered by the State Office of the Coordinator for the Education of Homeless Children and Youth.
- 17. Ensuring that school personnel providing services to homeless children and youth receive professional development and other technical assistance activities regarding the McKinney-Vento Act.
- 18. Ensuring that unaccompanied youth are enrolled in school and that procedures are implemented to identify and remove barriers that prevent them from receiving credit for full or partial coursework satisfactorily completed at a prior school, in accordance with state, local, and school policies.
- 19. Ensuring that information about enrollment, classes, and other educational programs and activities is made accessible to parents and guardians who have limited English proficiency.
- 20. With appropriate training, affirming that a child or youth who is eligible for and participating in a program provided by the District, or the immediate family of such a child or youth, is eligible for homeless assistance programs administered under Title IV of the McKinney-Vento Act.

## III. Enrollment of Homeless Children and Youth:

- A. Enrollment of homeless children and youth may not be denied or delayed due to the lack of any document normally required for enrollment.

  However, administrators shall require the parent/guardian or unaccompanied youth to provide contact information prior to enrollment.
- B. To facilitate enrollment, administrators:
  - 1. May permit parents/guardians of homeless children and youth and unaccompanied youth to sign affidavits of residency to replace typical proof of residency.
  - 2. May permit unaccompanied youth to enroll with affidavits to replace typical proof of guardianship.
  - 3. Shall refer parent/guardian/unaccompanied youth to the District's Homeless Liaison who will assist in obtaining immunizations.

- 4. Shall contact previous schools for records and assistance with placement decisions.
- 5. Shall maintain records so that the records are available in a timely fashion when the student enters a new school or school district.

## IV. School Selection:

#### A. Standards for School Selection:

- 1. The District is required to make a determination as to the best interests of a homeless child or youth in making a determination as to the appropriate school of placement.
- 2. In making such a determination, the District is required to keep a homeless child or youth in the child's or youth's school of origin for the duration of homelessness when a homeless child or youth becomes homeless between academic years or during an academic year; or for the remainder of the academic year if the homeless child or youth becomes permanently housed during an academic year, to the extent feasible, unless it is against the wishes of the parent or guardian or unaccompanied youth. Otherwise, the homeless child or youth shall be enrolled in a public school that non-homeless students who live in the area where the homeless child or youth is actually living are eligible to attend.
- 3. The District must presume that keeping the homeless child or youth in the school of origin is in the child's or youth's best interest unless doing so is contrary to the request of the child's or youth's parent or guardian, or in the case of an unaccompanied youth, the unaccompanied youth. In considering the child's or youth's best interest, the District must consider student-centered factors related to the child's or youth's best interest, giving priority to the request of the parent or guardian or unaccompanied youth.

## B. Procedures for Review of School Selection Recommendation:

- 1. The Principal designee of the school in which enrollment is sought shall review an enrollment request in accordance with the standards discussed above, and shall make an initial recommendation regarding same. If the Principal's or designee's recommendation is to select a placement other than the school desired by the parent(s) or guardian(s) of the homeless child or youth or the unaccompanied youth, then the Principal or designee shall refer the matter to the Superintendent or designee for review of the recommendation and the reasons therefor, and shall notify the District's Homeless Liaison of same.
- 2. The Superintendent or designee shall review the matter and consult with the District's Homeless Liaison concerning same. If the Superintendent or designee

agrees with the recommendation of the Principal or designee, and a dispute remains between the District and the parent(s) or guardian(s) of a homeless child or youth or an unaccompanied youth about a school selection and/or enrollment decision; the Superintendent or his/her designee shall provide the parent(s) or guardian(s) of a homeless child or youth or an unaccompanied youth with a written explanation of the District's decision regarding this matter, and the right to appeal such decision to the Board.

## C. Dispute Resolution Process:

- 1. The District's Homeless Liaison shall be responsible for promoting objective and expeditious dispute resolutions, and adherence to these administrative regulations.
- 2. If the parent(s) or guardian(s) of a homeless child or youth or an unaccompanied youth disputes the school placement decision or enrollment, the District must immediately enroll the homeless child or youth in the school in which enrollment is sought, pending resolution of the dispute. The homeless child or youth shall also have the right to all appropriate educational services, including transportation to and from the school in which enrollment is sought, while the dispute is pending.
- 3. If necessary, the District's Homeless Liaison shall assist parent(s) or guardian(s) of a homeless child or youth or an unaccompanied youth with completion of the necessary appeal paperwork required to file for an appeal to the Board, and provide the parent(s) or guardian(s) of a homeless child or youth or an unaccompanied youth with a copy of Connecticut General Statutes Section 10-186(b).
- 4. Not later than ten (10) days after receipt of an appeal to the Board by a parent(s) or guardian(s) of a homeless child or youth or an unaccompanied youth, the District shall hold a hearing before the Board concerning such appeal, and such hearing shall be shall be conducted in accordance with Connecticut General Statutes Section 10-186(b).
- 5. If the Board finds in favor of the Superintendent or designee, a parent or guardian of a homeless child or youth or unaccompanied youth may appeal the Board's decision to the State Board of Education within twenty (20) days of receipt of the Board's written decision, in accordance with Connecticut General Statutes Section 10-186(b). If necessary, the District's Homeless Liaison shall assist a parent or guardian of a homeless child or youth or unaccompanied youth with filing the necessary appeal paperwork to the State Board of Education. The homeless child or youth or unaccompanied youth shall remain in his or her school of origin pending resolution of the dispute, including all available appeals.

## V. Services:

- A. Homeless children and youth shall be provided with services comparable to those offered other students in the selected school including:
  - 1. Title I services or similar state or local programs, educational programs for students with disabilities, and preschool programs.
  - 2. Language assistance services for students who have limited English proficiency to enable students who are English learners/multilingual learners to meaningfully participate in the educational programs.
  - 3. Transportation services.
  - 4. Vocational and technical education.
  - 5. Programs for gifted and talented students.
  - 6. School nutrition programs.
  - 7. Before and after school programs.
- B. The District shall coordinate with local social service agencies, other service providers, housing assistance providers and other school districts to ensure that homeless children and youth have access and reasonable proximity to available education and support services.

## VI. Transportation:

- A. The District shall provide transportation comparable to that available to other students.
- B. Transportation shall be provided, at a parent or guardian or unaccompanied youth's request, to and from the school of origin for a homeless child or youth. Transportation shall be provided for the entire time the child or youth is homeless and until the end of any academic year in which they move into permanent housing. Transportation to the school of origin shall also be provided during pending disputes. The District's Homeless Liaison shall request transportation to and from the school of origin for an unaccompanied youth. Parents and unaccompanied youth shall be informed of this right to transportation before they select a school for attendance.
- C. To comply with these requirements:

- 1. Parents/guardians, schools, and the District's Homeless Liaison shall use the district transportation form to process transportation requests.
- 2. If the homeless child or youth is living and attending school in this District, the District shall arrange transportation.
- 3. If the homeless child or youth is living in this District but attending school in another, or attending school in this District and living in another, the District will follow the inter-district transportation agreement to determine the responsibility and costs for such transportation. If there is no inter-district transportation agreement, the District shall confer with the other school district's Homeless Liaison to determine an apportionment of the responsibility and costs.
- 4. If no mutually agreeable arrangement can be reached, then the District shall:
  - (a) arrange transportation immediately;
  - (b) bring the matter to the attention of the State Coordinator for the Education of Homeless Children and Youth; and
  - (c) ensure that such disputes do not interfere with the homeless child or youth attending school.

## VII. Records:

An unaccompanied youth, as defined in section I.D, above, is entitled to knowledge of and access to all educational, medical, or similar records in the cumulative record of such unaccompanied youth maintained by this District.

## VIII. Contact Information:

A. Local Contact: for further information, contact:

Director of Student Services Department of Student Services 12 Melrose Avenue Branford, CT 06405 504-ADA@branfordschools.org

#### B. State Contact: for further information or technical assistance, contact:

Louis Tallarita, State Coordinator Connecticut Department of Education 450 Columbus Boulevard Hartford, CT 06103 (860) 807-2058 Louis.Tallarita@ct.gov

## Legal References:

#### State Law:

Connecticut General Statutes § 10-186 Duties of local and regional boards of education re school attendance. Hearings. Appeals to state board. Establishment of hearing board. Readmission. Transfers

Connecticut General Statutes § 10-253 School privileges for children in certain placements, non-resident children and children in temporary shelters, homeless children and children in juvenile residential centers. Liaison to facilitate transitions between school districts and juvenile and criminal justice systems.

Connecticut General Statutes § 10-76d Duties and powers of boards of education to provide special education programs and services. Medicaid enrollment, participation and billing requirements. Development of individualized education program. Planning and placement team meetings. Public agency placements; apportionment of costs. Relationship of insurance to special education costs. Prohibition on punishing members of planning and placement teams and birth-to-three service coordinators and qualified personnel for certain conduct.

#### Federal Law:

The McKinney-Vento Homeless Education Assistance Act, 42 U.S.C. §§ 11431 et seq., as amended by Every Student Succeeds Act, Pub. L. 114-95.

United States Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights, Protecting Access to Education for Unaccompanied Children (June 2023). United States Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights, Protecting Access to Education for Migratory Children (June 2023).

ADOPTED:	October	19,	2022
REVISED:			

8/29/2019

Technical Rev. 9/15/2020

#### DISPUTE RESOLUTION PROCESS UNDER CONNECTICUT GENERAL STATUTES SECTION 10-186

- (1) If any board of education denies such accommodations, the parent or guardian of any child who is denied schooling, or an emancipated minor, a pupil eighteen years of age or older or an unaccompanied youth who is denied schooling, or an agent or officer charged with the enforcement of the laws concerning attendance at school, may, in writing request a hearing by the board of education. The board of education may
  - (A) conduct the hearing,
  - (B) designate a subcommittee of the board composed of three board members to conduct the hearing, or
  - (C) establish a local impartial hearing board of one or more persons not members of the board of education to conduct the hearing.

The board, subcommittee or local impartial hearing board shall give such person a hearing not later than ten days after receipt of the written request, make a stenographic record or tape recording of the hearing and make a finding not later than ten days after the hearing. Hearings shall be conducted in accordance with the provisions of sections 4-176e to 4-180a, inclusive, and section 4-181a. Any child, emancipated minor, pupil eighteen years of age or older or unaccompanied youth who is denied accommodations on the basis of residency may continue in attendance in the school district at the request of the parent or guardian of such child or emancipated minor, pupil eighteen years of age or older or unaccompanied youth, pending a hearing pursuant to this subdivision. The party claiming ineligibility for school accommodations shall have the burden of proving such ineligibility by a preponderance of the evidence, except in cases of denial of schooling based on residency, the party denied schooling shall have the burden of proving residency by a preponderance of the evidence, unless the party denied schooling is claiming that he or she is a homeless child or youth, as defined in 42 USC 11434a, as amended from time to time, in which case, the party claiming ineligibility based on residency shall have the burden of proving that the party denied schooling is not a homeless child or youth by a preponderance of the evidence in accordance with the provisions of 42 USC 11431, et seq., as amended from time to time.

(2) Any homeless child or youth who is denied accommodations by a board of education as the result of a determination by such board, or a subcommittee of the board or local impartial hearing board, that the child is not entitled to school accommodations in the district, shall continue in attendance or be immediately enrolled in the school selected by the child in the school district pursuant to 42 USC 11432(g)(3), as amended from time to time. The board of education for such school district shall (A) provide, in accordance with the provisions of 42 USC 11432(g)(3)(E)(ii), as amended from time to time, the homeless child or youth or the parent or guardian of such homeless child or youth with (i) a written explanation of the reasons for the denial of accommodations that is in a manner and form understandable to such homeless child or youth or parent or guardian, and (ii) information regarding the right to appeal the decision of the denial of

accommodations pursuant to subdivision (3) of this subsection, and (B) refer, in accordance with the provisions of 42 USC 11432(g)(3)(E)(iii), as amended from time to time, the homeless child or youth or the parent or guardian of such homeless child or youth to the liaison, designated pursuant to 42 USC 11432(g)(1)(J)(ii), as amended from time to time, who is responsible for carrying out the duties described in 42 USC 11432(g)(6)(A), as amended from time to time.

(3) Any such parent, guardian, emancipated minor, pupil eighteen years of age or older, unaccompanied youth, or agent or officer, aggrieved by the finding shall, upon request, be provided with a transcript of the hearing within thirty days after such request and may take an appeal from the finding to the State Board of Education. A copy of each notice of appeal shall be filed simultaneously with the local or regional board of education and the State Board of Education. Any child, emancipated minor or pupil eighteen years of age or older or unaccompanied youth who is denied accommodations by a board of education as the result of a determination by such board, or a subcommittee of the board or local impartial hearing board, that the child is not a resident of the school district and therefore is not entitled to school accommodations in the district may continue in attendance in the school district at the request of the parent or guardian of such child or such minor or pupil, pending a determination of such appeal, except any homeless child or youth shall be entitled to continue in attendance in the school district during all available appeals pursuant to 42 USC 11432(g)(2)(E). If an appeal is not taken to the State Board of Education within twenty days of the mailing of the finding to the aggrieved party, the decision of the board, subcommittee or local impartial hearing board shall be final. The local or regional board of education shall, within ten days after receipt of notice of an appeal, forward the record of the hearing to the State Board of Education. The State Board of Education shall, on receipt of a written request for a hearing made in accordance with the provisions of this subsection, establish an impartial hearing board of one or more persons to hold a public hearing in the local or regional school district in which the cause of the complaint arises. Members of the hearing board may be employees of the state Department of Education or may be qualified persons from outside the department. No member of the board of education under review nor any employee of such board of education shall be a member of the hearing board. Members of the hearing board, other than those employed by the state of Connecticut, shall be paid reasonable fees and expenses as established by the State Board of Education within the limits of available appropriations. Such hearing board may examine witnesses and shall maintain a verbatim record of all formal sessions of the hearing. Either party to the hearing may request that the hearing board join all interested parties to the hearing, or the hearing board may join any interested party on its own motion. The hearing board shall have no authority to make a determination of the rights and responsibilities of a board of education if such board is not a party to the hearing. The hearing board may render a determination of actual residence of any child, emancipated minor, pupil eighteen years of age or older or unaccompanied youth where residency is at issue.

- (4) The hearing board shall render its decision within forty-five days after receipt of the notice of appeal except that an extension may be granted by the Commissioner of Education upon an application by a party or the hearing board describing circumstances related to the hearing which require an extension.
- (5) If, after the hearing, the hearing board finds that any child is illegally or unreasonably denied schooling, the hearing board shall order the board of education under whose jurisdiction it has been found such child should be attending school to make arrangements to enable the child to attend public school. Except in the case of a residency determination, the finding of the local or regional board of education, subcommittee of such board or a local impartial hearing board shall be upheld unless it is determined by the hearing board that the finding was arbitrary, capricious or unreasonable. If such school officers fail to take action upon such order in any case in which such child is currently denied schooling and no suitable provision is made for such child within fifteen days after receipt of the order and in all other cases, within thirty days after receipt of the order, there shall be a forfeiture of the money appropriated by the state for the support of schools amounting to fifty dollars for each child for each day such child is denied schooling. If the hearing board makes a determination that the child was not a resident of the school district and therefore not entitled to school accommodations from such district, the board of education may assess tuition against the parent or guardian of the child or the emancipated minor or pupil eighteen years of age or older based on the following: One one-hundred-eightieth of the town's net current local educational expenditure, as defined in section 10-261, per pupil multiplied by the number of days of school attendance of the child in the district while not entitled to school accommodations provided by that district. The local board of education may seek to recover the amount of the assessment through available civil remedies.

#### SAMPLE WRITTEN NOTIFICATION OF ENROLLMENT DECISION

[Month] \_\_\_, 20\_\_\_

#### VIA HAND DELIVERY AND U.S. MAIL

[Insert Name of Parent or Unaccompanied Youth] [Insert Home Address]

Re: Notification of Enrollment Decision

Dear [Parent/Guardian or Unaccompanied Youth]:

After reviewing your request to enroll the student(s) listed above [name(s)], the enrollment request is denied. This determination is based upon the following factors:

[List factors]

Under the McKinney-Vento Homeless Education Assistance Act, you have the right to appeal this decision by completing the form attached to this notice or by contacting the school district's homeless education liaison:

Director of Student Services Department of Student Services 12 Melrose Avenue Branford, CT 06405 504-ADA@branfordschools.org 203-488-5000

In addition, the student listed above has the right to immediately enroll in the school of choice pending resolution of the dispute. You may provide written or verbal evidence to support your position. You may seek the assistance of advocates or attorneys at your own expense; however, you may qualify for free legal services. To inquire about free legal assistance, please call Statewide Legal Services at 1-800-453-3320. You may also contact the state coordinator for homeless education:

Louis Tallarita, State Coordinator State Department of Education 450 Columbus Boulevard Hartford, CT 06103 (860) 807-2058 Louis.Tallarita@ct.gov A copy of the dispute resolution process under Connecticut General Statutes Section 10-186 is attached to this notice.

Please contact the District's Homeless Liaison listed above if you have any questions.

Sincerely,

[Name]
Superintendent of Schools

cc: [Superintendent of Schools in which enrollment is sought, if appropriate]

### SAMPLE NOTIFICATION OF DECISION TO APPEAL EDUCATIONAL PLACEMENT

_	by the parent, guardian, caretaker, or unaccompanied youth need assistance in preparing this form, you may meet with
the District's Homeless Liaiso	on,, who can be reached at
·	
Person completing form:	
Relation to Student:	00/
Contact Information:	
-	
Lam requesting a Roard of Fo	lucation Hearing under Section 10-186 of the Connecticut
1 0	enrollment decision made by [Name of District], [Name of
School]. I have been provide	d with a written explanation of the District's decision, istrict's homeless education liaison, and a copy of the
Dispute Resolution Process un	nder Connecticut General Statutes Section 10-186.
Name	Date

Optional. You may also include a written explanation to support your appeal in the space below or provide your explanation verbally to the District's Homeless Liaison.

### SAMPLE NOTIFICATION OF HEARING REGARDING ENROLLMENT DISPUTE

[Month]	, 20
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#### VIA HAND DELIVERY AND U.S. MAIL

[Insert Name of Parent or Unaccompanied Youth] [Insert Home Address]

Re: Educational Placement

Dear [Name of Parent or Unaccompanied Youth]:

You have requested a hearing before the Branford Board of Education (the "Board") regarding the educational placement of [insert name(s) of student(s)] at [name of school]. The Board will conduct a hearing regarding your claim on [date] at [time]. The hearing will be held at the offices of the Board, which are located at 185 Damascus Road.

The hearing will be conducted in accordance with the provisions of Section 10-186 of the Connecticut General Statutes, a copy of which is enclosed. The hearing will be conducted in executive session, and the Board will make either a tape recording or a stenographic record of the hearing. You may be represented by counsel or by an advocate, at your expense, if you so desire; however, you may qualify for free legal services. To inquire about free legal assistance, please call Statewide Legal Services at 1-800-453-3320.

Please contact the District's Homeless Liaison, [insert name], if you have any questions.

Sincerely,

[Name]

Superintendent of Schools

cc: [Superintendent of Schools in which enrollment is sought, if appropriate]

### STUDENT RESIDENCY AFFIDAVIT [PARENT/GUARDIAN FORM]

[Name of I	District]			
Name of student:		В	Birthdate:	
Name and l	Location of School La	ast Attended:	4	
I, _		declare and affirm as follo	ws:	
I ar	n of legal age and bel	lieve in the obligations of an oath		
		ardian/caregiver ofnission to [School District].	(name of student) who is	
Sin	ce(date), _	(name of studer	at) has not had a permanent	
home. The	student is currently s	staying at		
	ultiple addresses, if a	applicable). The student has been	staying there since	
(date).				
This location	on is:			
Tins location		a shelter		
		a motel/hotel		
		a campsite		
		shared housing with other persons	S	
		other		
	ving in such housing:	housing with other persons, pleas		
Pri	or to staving at this lo	ocation, the student was staying at		
	(date) to		1	
I re	egularly receive my m	nail at:		
		owing address(es):		
	,, g	,	. I plan to stay at this/these	
location(s)	until: (date	e). I can be reached at the follows	ing telephone number:	
I au	thorize school distric	et officials to contact to obtain furtl in this affidavit and in order to co	(case	
worker/she	lter staff/other) at	to obtain furth	ner information in order to	
verify the in		in this affidavit and in order to co	pordinate necessary services for	
THE STUDENT				

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provided is true and correct and of my ov	vn personal knowledge. I understand that giving false orm could result in a criminal charge of perjury being-
	AFFIANT,
	Signature of Affiant
	Print Name of Affiant
Subscribed and sworn to before me this day of, 20	
NOTARY PUBLIC	

# STUDENT RESIDENCY AFFIDAVIT [UNACCOMPANIED YOUTH FORM]

[Name of District]	
Name of student:	Birthdate:
Name and Location of School Last Attended:	
I,declar	e and affirm as follows:
I, am of District].	f school age and is seeking admission to [School
Since(date), I, am currently staying at addresses, if applicable). I have been staying	have not had a permanent home. I may list multiple there since (date).
	ng with other persons
student is living in such housing:	other persons, please specify the reason why the
From (date) to (date).  I regularly receive my mail at: I am currently staying at the following address	s staying at ss(es):,
location(s) until: (date). I can be r	I plan to stay at this/these reached at the following telephone number: ed for emergencies at:
I authorize school district officials to worker/shelter staff/other) at verify the information contained in this affida me.	contact (case to obtain further information in order to wit and in order to coordinate necessary services for

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of Connecticut that the information provided is true and correct and of my own personal knowledge. I understand that giving false or otherwise untrue information on this form could result in a criminal charge of perjury being brought against me.

AFFIANT,

Signature of Affiant

Print Name of Affiant

Subscribed and sworn to before me

this \_\_\_ day of \_\_\_, 20\_\_.

NOTARY PUBLIC

### AFFIDAVIT FOR MISSING ENROLLMENT DOCUMENTATION [PARENT FORM]

[District]		
I,, bein hereby state and affirm the fol enrollment documentation for	g duly sworn upon oath and based or lowing information regarding [name the following:	n my personal knowledge of student's] missing
Proof of residency Proof of guardianship Proof of identity Birth Certificate	Sc	munization Record hool Health Record hool Records
I am of legal age and	believe in the obligations of an oath.	
I am unable to present reasons:	a copy of the document(s) requested	above for the following
I understand that I mu provide a copy to the District.	of the last school the student attend  st obtain the necessary immunization  I understand that the Homeless Lia	and health records and ison is available to assist me
	zation or health records. The Homel and can be reached at	
	AFFIANT,	
	Signature of Affian	nt
	Print Name of Aff	iant
Subscribed and sworn to before this day of, 20	re me	
NOTARY PUBLIC		

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# AFFIDAVIT FOR MISSING ENROLLMENT DOCUMENTATION [UNACCOMPANIED YOUTH FORM]

[District]	
I,, being duly sworn thereby state and affirm the following inform documentation for the following:	upon oath and based on my personal knowledge nation regarding my missing enrollment
Proof of residency Proof of guardianship Proof of identity Birth Certificate	Immunization Record School Health Record School Records
I am unable to present a copy of the	document(s) requested above for the following
reasons:	
provide a copy to the District. I understand in obtaining any such immunization or health	necessary immunization and health records and that the Homeless Liaison is available to assist me
	AFFIANT,
	Signature of Affiant
	Print Name of Affiant
Subscribed and sworn to before me this day of, 20	
NOTARY PUBLIC	

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Students 5650P

#### SUICIDE PREVENTION AND INTERVENTION

The Branford Board of Education (the "Board") recognizes that suicide is a complex issue and that schools are not mental health treatment centers. The Branford Public Schools (the "District") cannot be expected to thoroughly evaluate and eliminate suicidal risk. Nevertheless, school personnel may become aware of specific factual circumstances in which a student has communicated a suicidal intent or other specific circumstances in which a student is perceived by school staff to be at risk for suicide. In such cases, the Board is committed to respond in a supportive manner, both aggressively and immediately, to a student who has attempted, has threatened, or who communicates that they are considering attempting suicide.

Any Board employee who has knowledge that a student has made a suicidal threat, or attempt or exhibited suicidal ideation must immediately report this information to the building principal or designee, who will, in turn, notify the appropriate Pupil Personnel Services staff. PPS Staff, with administrative assistance, if necessary, will contact the student's family and appropriate resources within and outside the school system as permitted by law. The Board further directs the school staff to refer students who come to their attention as being at risk of attempting suicide for professional assessment and treatment services outside of the school. Information concerning a student's suicide attempt, threat or risk will be shared with others only as permitted by state and federal law.

In recognition of the need for youth suicide prevention procedures, the Board directs the Superintendent or designee to adopt and maintain administrative regulations addressing youth suicide prevention.

Training will be provided for teachers, other school staff, and students regarding the prevention of and response to youth suicide.

#### Legal Reference:

Connecticut General Statutes § 10-220a Connecticut General Statutes § 10-221 (f) Public Act 23-167, "An Act Concerning Transparency in Education."

ADOPTED: 10-19-2022 REVISED:03-20-2024 10/4/2023 Students 5650R

### ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATIONS REGARDING SUICIDE PREVENTION AND INTERVENTION

The Branford Board of Education (the "Board") recognizes that suicide is a complex issue and that schools are not mental health treatment centers. The Branford Public Schools (the "District") cannot be expected to thoroughly evaluate and eliminate suicidal risk. Nevertheless, school personnel may become aware of specific factual circumstances in which a student has communicated a suicidal intent or other specific circumstances in which a student is at risk for suicide, and in such cases, the Board and the District are committed to respond in a supportive manner, both aggressively and immediately, to a student who has attempted, has threatened, or who communicates that they are considering attempting suicide. The following procedures shall be implemented toward this end.

#### Management of Suicidal Risk

- I. Any staff member who becomes aware of a student who may be at risk of suicide must immediately notify the building principal or designee. This must be done even if the student has confided in the staff person and asked that the communication be kept confidential. The principal or designee will then notify the appropriate Student Services staff and related school team established to address student mental health needs.
- II. The Student Services staff member, or when appropriate other mental health professional comparably trained in assessment of suicidal ideation, shall interview the student, consider available background information and determine whether the student is "at-risk" or in "imminent danger."
- III. If the student is assessed to be "at-risk":
  - A. The building principal or designee, in consultation with the appropriate Student Services staff member(s) or other mental health professional, shall notify the student's parent/guardian and request a meeting with them as soon as possible, preferably that same day.
  - B. When the parent/guardian arrives at school, the building principal or designee, and appropriate Student Services staff member or other mental health professional, shall meet with the parent/guardian to discuss:
    - 1. the seriousness of the situation;
    - 2. the need for an immediate suicide risk evaluation at a medical or mental health facility, or other appropriate evaluation(s);

- 3. the need for continued monitoring of the student at home if the student is released following the evaluation;
- 4. referral to appropriate professional services outside the school system; and
- 5. a request for the parent/guardian to sign a release of information form permitting communication between the school and the facility to which the student will be taken, the student's therapist (if any) and other appropriate individuals.
- C. The building principal or designee shall document in writing the course of events, including what transpired at the meeting, and the outcome.
- D. The building principal or designee may notify other staff, as necessary to promote the safety of the student and others.
- E. The building principal or designee may refer the student to the school's Child Study Team, Mental Health Team, **Crisis Intervention Team**, Student Assistance Team, Planning and Placement Team or other staff as appropriate for further consultation and planning.
- F. The building principal or designee shall monitor the student's progress and shall consult as necessary with family, school staff, and outside professionals, if permitted by state and federal law.
- IV. If the student is assessed to be "in imminent danger":
  - A. The building principal or designee shall ensure that the student is not left alone.
  - B. The building principal or designee shall notify the parent/guardian and request that the student be picked up at school and taken to a medical or mental health professional for thorough suicidal risk evaluation.
  - C. When the parent/guardian arrives at school, the building principal or designee, and appropriate Student Services staff member or other mental health professional, shall meet with the parent/guardian to discuss:
    - 1. the seriousness of the situation;
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- 4. referral to appropriate professional services outside the school system; and
- 5. a request for the parent/guardian to sign a release of information form permitting communication between the school and the facility to which the student will be taken, the student's therapist and other appropriate individuals.

In addition, the building principal or designee:

- a. shall document in writing the course of events, including what transpired at the meeting, and the outcome.
- b. shall inform the principal of the course of events and the outcome.
- c. may notify other staff, as necessary to protect the student and others.
- g. shall refer the student to the school's Child Study Team, Mental Health Team, Crisis Intervention Team, Student Assistance Team, Planning and Placement Team or other staff as appropriate for further consultation and planning.
- D. In instances where the parent/guardian is unable to come to school after being notified that their child has been identified as "in imminent danger" and the student must be picked up from school and taken for a thorough suicidal risk evaluation, the building principal or designee shall notify the parent/guardian of the District's intent to and arrange transport of the student to an appropriate evaluation/treatment site by means of emergency vehicle (e.g., ambulance or police cruiser). The building principal or designee shall arrange for an emergency vehicle to transport the student to the hospital or an appropriate mental health facility; shall inform hospital/facility staff of known information pertaining to the situation; and shall plan follow-up in relation to hospital staff or mental health facility staff decisions as to how to proceed.

In addition, the the building principal or designee:

- 1. shall provide, over the telephone, information to the parent/guardian as to available resources outside and within the school system, and shall plan follow-up contacts;
- 2. may notify police if the student poses a threat to the safety of self or others, or as dictated by other circumstance;

- 3. shall document in writing the course of events and the outcome;
- 4. shall inform the principal of the course of events and the outcome;
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- E. If the parent/guardian does not agree with the school's determination that the student is in imminent danger or for any other reason refuses to take action, the principal or designee shall meet with the building principal to develop an immediate plan focused on the safety of the student. The principal or designee shall document in writing the course of events and the outcome.
- F. When a student assessed to have been "in imminent danger" returns to the school, the building principal or designee or the appropriate school-based team (if such referral has been made) shall coordinate consultation with outside professionals, supportive services in school, and changes in the instructional program, when necessary and as permitted by state and federal law.
- V. When addressing students who may be "at risk" or "in imminent danger" of suicide, the Designated Staff Member shall consider, in light of the particular circumstances, whether a report to the Department of Children and Families is necessary and/or appropriate in accordance with statutory mandated reporting obligations, Board policy, and/or applicable law.

#### Suicide Education/Prevention - Students and Staff

- I. As part of the District's Health Education Curriculum and Developmental Guidance Curriculum, students will be educated regarding suicide risk factors and danger signals, and how they might appropriately respond if confronted with suicidal behavior, verbalizations, or thoughts.
- II. Annually, in-service training for school staff will be held in each school building to discuss suicide risk factors, danger signals, and the procedures outlined in these regulations.

Legal Reference:	
Connecticut	General Statutes
Connecticut	General Statutes

§ 10-220a § 10-221(f)

ADOPTED:	•
REVISED:_	

9/29/2024



Students 5650P

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ADOPTED: 10-19-2022 REVISED:03-20-2024 10/4/2023

10/4/2023

Students 5650R

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ADOPTED: October 19, 2022 REVISED:

10/4/2023 9/29/2024